

# References

## Chapter 1

- 1 Department of Health (2009) *Healthy lives, brighter futures – the strategy for children and young people's health*. London: Department of Health.
- 2 Marmot M, Allen J, Goldblatt P et al (2010) *Fair society, healthy lives: strategic review of health inequalities in England post 2010*. London: Marmot Review Team.
- 3 The United Nations Children's Fund (2007) *An overview of child well-being in rich countries. Innocenti report card 7*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 4 United Nations Children's Fund (2013) *Child well-being in rich countries: a comparative overview. Innocenti Reprt Card 11*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 5 [www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/crc/docs/AdvanceVersions/CRC.C.GBR.CO.4.pdf](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/crc/docs/AdvanceVersions/CRC.C.GBR.CO.4.pdf) (accessed November 2012)
- 6 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2000) *Doing better for children*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 7 Layard R & Dunn J (2009) *A good childhood: searching for values in a competitive age. The good childhood inquiry*. London: Children's Society.
- 8 The United Nations Children's Fund (2010) *Innocenti report card 9: the children left behind*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 9 Children and Young People's Health Outcomes Forum (2012) *Report of the children and young people's health outcomes forum. Children and young people's health outcomes strategy*. London: Department of Health.
- 10 Law C, Parkin C & Lewis H (2012) Policies to tackle inequalities in child health: why haven't they worked (better)? *Archive of disease in childhood*: **97**: 301-3.
- 11 Wolfe I, Cass H, Thompson MJ et al (2011) Improving child health services in the UK: insights from Europe and their implications for the NHS reforms. *British Medical Journal* **342**: d1277.
- 12 Department of Health (2012) *Getting it right for children, young people and families*. London: Department of Health.
- 13 House of Commons Children, Schools and Families Committee *Sure start children's centres: fifth report of session 2009-2010*. HC 130, 2009-10.
- 14 Department of Health & Department for Education and Skills (2004) *National service framework for children, young people and maternity services: maternity services*. London: Department of Health.
- 15 Department for Education and Skills (2003) *Every child matters*. London: Department for Education and Skills.
- 16 Department for Education and skills (2004) *Every child matters: change for children*. London: Department for Education and skills.
- 17 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/pdfs/ukpga\\_20040031\\_en.pdf](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/pdfs/ukpga_20040031_en.pdf) (accessed November 2012)
- 18 Department for Education (2007) *The children's plan: building brighter futures*. London: Department for Education.
- 19 [webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/pbr\\_csr07\\_psaindex.htm](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/pbr_csr07_psaindex.htm) (accessed November 2012)
- 20 [webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/DH\\_083645](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/DH_083645) (accessed November 2012)
- 21 Department of Health (2009) *Healthy child programme: pregnancy and the first five years of life*. London: Department of Health.
- 22 Department of Health (2009) *Healthy child programme: the two year review*. London: Department of Health.
- 23 Department of Health (2009) *Healthy child programme from 5 to 19 years old*. London: Department of Health.
- 24 Laming WH (2009) *The protection of children in England: a progress report*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 25 Department for Children, Schools and Families (2009) *The protection of children in England: action plan. The Government's response to Lord Laming*. London: HM Government.
- 26 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41/contents](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41/contents) (accessed November 2012)
- 27 [www.workingtogetheronline.co.uk](http://www.workingtogetheronline.co.uk) (accessed November 2012)
- 28 Department for Education (2011) *The Munro review of child protection: final report. A child-centred system*. London: HM Government.
- 29 Kennedy I (2010) *Getting it right for children and young people: overcoming cultural barriers in the NHS so as to meet their needs*. London: Department of Health.

- 30 Department of Health (2010) *Achieving equity and excellence for children*. London: Department of Health.
- 31 Scottish Executive (1999) *Towards a healthier Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 32 Scottish Executive (2001) *For Scotland's children report: better integrated children's services*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 33 Scottish Executive (2002) *It's everyone's job to make sure I'm alright - report of the child protection audit and review*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 34 Scottish Executive (2004) *Consultation on the review of the children's hearings system: getting it right for every child*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 35 Scottish Executive (2005) *Getting it right for every child: proposals for action*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 36 Scottish Executive (2005) *Health for all children 4: guidance on implementation in Scotland 2005*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 37 Scottish Executive (2008) *Early years framework*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 38 Scottish Executive (2008) *Equally well: report of the ministerial task force on health inequalities*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 39 Scottish Executive (2011) *Early years framework: progress so far*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 40 [www.maternal-and-early-years.org.uk](http://www.maternal-and-early-years.org.uk) (accessed November 2012)
- 41 Scottish Executive (2011) *Growing up in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 42 Scottish Executive (2012) *Getting it right for every child*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.
- 43 National Assembly for Wales (2000) *Children and young people: a framework for partnership*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 44 National Assembly for Wales (2001) *Child and adolescent mental health services: everybody's business*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 45 National Assembly for Wales (2002) *Seven core aims for children and young people*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 46 National Assembly for Wales (2004) *Children and young people: rights to action*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 47 National Assembly for Wales (2004) *All Wales youth offending strategy*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 48 National Assembly for Wales (2006) *Stronger partnerships for better outcomes: guidance on local co-operation under the Children Act 2004*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 49 National Assembly for Wales (2005) *The national service framework*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 50 [www.ssiacymr.u.org.uk/index.cfm?articleid=3329](http://www.ssiacymr.u.org.uk/index.cfm?articleid=3329) (accessed November 2012).
- 51 National Assembly for Wales (2006) *The child poverty strategy and implementation plan*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 52 National Assembly for Wales (2007) *Towards a stable life and a brighter future*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 53 National Assembly for Wales (2009) *Getting it right: a 5-year plan*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 54 National Assembly for Wales (2011) *Nurturing children, supporting families*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 55 National Assembly for Wales (2012) *The Children's rights scheme*. Cardiff: National Assembly for Wales.
- 56 Joint Working Party on Child Health Surveillance (1989) *Health for all children*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 57 Hall MBD & Elliman D (2003) *Health for all children (4e)*. Oxford: Oxford Medical Publications.
- 58 Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (2006) *Health for all children: guidance and principles of practice for professional staff*. Belfast: Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety.
- 59 Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (2010) *Healthy child, healthy future: a framework for the universal child health promotion programme in Northern Ireland*. Belfast: Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety.
- 60 Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister (2006) *Our children and young people*. Belfast: Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister.
- 61 Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister (2008) *Our children and young people – our pledge: a ten year strategy for children and young people in Northern Ireland 2006 – 2016*. Belfast: Office of the First Minister and Deputy First Minister.
- 62 Department of Education Northern Ireland (2010) *Early years 0-6 strategy*. Bangor: Department of Education Northern Ireland.
- 63 Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (2010) *Health futures 2010-2015: the contribution of health visitors and school nurses in Northern Ireland*. Belfast: Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety.
- 64 Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (2012) *A maternity strategy for Northern Ireland 2012-2018*. Belfast: Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety.
- 65 The Guardian (15.2.12) *Cuts to children's services risk greater social inequality, says coalition adviser*.

## Chapter 2

- 1 Dickens C (1859) *A tale of two cities*. Hertfordshire: Wordsworth Editions.
- 2 [www.data.euro.who.int/hfad/](http://www.data.euro.who.int/hfad/) (accessed December 2012)
- 3 The United Nations Children's Fund (2013) *Child well-being in rich countries: a comparative overview. Innocenti report Card 11*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti research Centre.
- 4 [www.childrensociety.org.uk](http://www.childrensociety.org.uk) (accessed December 2012)
- 5 The Children's Society (2012) *The good childhood report 2012: a review of our children's well-being*. London: The Children's Society.
- 6 The United Nations Children's Fund (2007) *An overview of child well-being in rich countries. Innocenti report card 7*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 7 Department for Education and Skills (2003) *Every child matters*. London: Department for Education and Skills.
- 8 Children and Young People's Health Outcomes Forum (2012) *Report of the children and young people's health outcomes forum. Children and young people's health outcomes strategy*. London: Department of Health.
- 9 Modi N, Clark H, Wolfe I et al (2013) A healthy nation: strengthening children's health research in the UK. *The Lancet* **381**: 73-87.
- 10 Ghaffar A, Tran NT, Reddy KS et al (2013) Changing mindsets in health policy and systems research. *The Lancet* **381**: 436-7.
- 11 Department of Health (2011) *Mortality monitoring bulletin: infant mortality, inequalities*. London: Department of Health.
- 12 Nolte E & McKee M (2004) *Does healthcare save lives? Avoidable mortality revisited*. London: The Nuffield Trust.
- 13 Pearson G (Ed) (2008) *Why children die: a pilot study 2006, England (South West, North East and West midlands), Wales and Northern Ireland*. London: The Confidential Enquiry into Maternal and Child Health.
- 14 Wolfe I, Cass H, Thompson M et al (2011) How can we improve child health services? *British Medical Journal* **342**: d1277.
- 15 Wolfe I, Thompson M, Gill P et al (2013) Health services for children in Western Europe. *The Lancet*. Published online March 27, 2013 [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(12\)62085-6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(12)62085-6)
- 16 [www.chimat.org.uk](http://www.chimat.org.uk) (accessed December 2012)
- 17 Office for National Statistics (2010) *Child mortality statistics: childhood, infant and perinatal, 2008*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 18 Sethi D (2008) *Europe report on childhood injury prevention*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 19 Viner R, Coffey C, Bloem P et al (2011) 50-year mortality trends in children and young people: a study of 50 low-income, middle-income, and high-income countries. *The Lancet* **377**: 1162-74.
- 20 Family Resources Survey 2011: [www.research.dwp.gov](http://www.research.dwp.gov) (accessed December 2012)
- 21 Beasley R (1998) Worldwide variation in prevalence of symptoms of asthma, allergic rhinoconjunctivitis, and atopic eczema: ISAAC. *The Lancet* **351**: 1225-32.
- 22 Asher MI, Montefort S, Björkstén B et al (2006) Worldwide time trends in the prevalence of symptoms of asthma, allergic rhinoconjunctivitis, and eczema in childhood: ISAAC phases one and three repeat multicountry cross-sectional surveys. *The Lancet* **368**: 733-43.
- 23 Pearce N, Ait-Khaled N, Beasley R et al (2007) Worldwide trends in the prevalence of asthma symptoms: phase of the international study of asthma and allergies in childhood (ISAAC). *Thorax* **2**: 758-66.
- 24 [www.asthma.org.uk](http://www.asthma.org.uk) (accessed December 2012)
- 25 Patterson CC, Dahlquist GG, Gyürüs E et al (2009) Incidence trends for childhood type 1 diabetes in Europe during 1989-2003 and predicted new cases 2005-20: a multicentre prospective registration study. *The Lancet* **373**: 2027-33.
- 26 Diabetes UK (2011) *National diabetes audit*. London: Diabetes UK.
- 27 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2012) *Epilepsy 12 national report: United Kingdom collaborative clinical audit of health care for children and young people with suspected epileptic seizures*. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
- 28 [www.who.int](http://www.who.int) (accessed November 2012)
- 29 Braddick F, Caral V, Jenkins R et al (2009) *Child and adolescent mental health in Europe: infrastructures, policy and programmes*. Luxembourg: European communities.
- 30 Green H, McGinnity A, Meltzer H et al (2005) *Mental health of children and young people in Britain, 2004*. London: Palgrave MacMillan.
- 31 Department of Health (2011) *No health without mental health: a cross-government mental health outcomes strategy for people of all ages*. London: Department of Health.

- 32 Taylor R & Rieger A (1985) Medicine as a social science: Rudolf Virchow on the typhus epidemic in Upper Silesia. *International Journal of Health Services*: **15**: 547-59.
- 33 Halfon N & Hochstein M (2002) Life course health development: an integrated framework for developing health, policy, and research. *Milbank Quarterly* **80**: 433-79.
- 34 Spencer NJ (2000) *Poverty and child health*. Oxford: Radcliffe Medical Press.
- 35 Marmot M, Allen J, Goldblatt P et al (2010) *Fair society, healthy lives: strategic review of health inequalities in England post 2010*. London: Marmot Review Team.
- 36 Waylen A, Stallard N & Stewart-Brown S (2008) Parenting and health in mid-childhood: a longitudinal study. *European Journal of Public Health* **18**: 300-5.
- 37 Stewart-Brown S, Fletcher L & Wadsworth M (2005) Parent-child relationships and health problems in adulthood in three UK national birth cohort studies. *European Journal of Public Health* **15**: 640-6.
- 38 Relationships Foundation (2011) *Relationships Foundation: family pressure gauge*. Cambridge: Relationships Foundation.
- 39 Department of Education (2010) *Children looked after in England (including adoption and care leavers) year ending 31 March 2010*. London: Department of Education.
- 40 Gilbert R, Fluke J, O'Donnell M et al (2012) Child maltreatment: variation in trends and policies in six developed countries. *The Lancet* **379**: 758-72.
- 41 Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service press release (10.4.12) *CAFCASS care demand - latest figures for march 2012*.
- 42 Ofsted (2012) *Children's care monitor 2011*. Manchester: Ofsted.
- 43 Layard R & Dunn J (2009) *A good childhood: searching for values in a competitive age*. London: Penguin.
- 44 The Guardian (15.2.12) *Cuts to children's services risk greater social inequality, says coalition adviser*.
- 45 Lake A (2011) Early childhood development – global action is due. *The Lancet* **378**: 1277-8.
- 46 Walker SP, Wachs TD, Grantham-McGregor S et al (2011) Inequality in early childhood: risk and protective factors for early child development. *The Lancet* **378**: 1325-38.
- 47 Engle PL, Fernald LCH, Alderman H et al (2011) Strategies for reducing inequalities and improving developmental outcomes for young children in low-income and middle-income countries. *The Lancet* **378**: 1339-53.
- 48 Bowlby J (1969) *Attachment and loss: vol. 1. Attachment*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- 49 Cunha F, Heckman JJ, Lochner L et al (2005) *Interpreting the evidence on life cycle skill formation. Discussion Papers in Economics 05-02*. London: Department of Economics, University College London.
- 50 Clark C, Woodley J & Lewis F (2011) *The gift of reading in 2011: children and young people's access to books and attitudes towards reading*. London: National Literacy Trust.
- 51 The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2009) *Doing better for children*. Paris: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 52 [www.oecd-ilibrary.org/education/pisa\\_19963777](http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/education/pisa_19963777) (accessed December 2012)
- 53 Brooks F, Van Der Sluijs W, Klemere E et al (2009) *Young people's health in Great Britain and Ireland: findings from the health behaviour in school-aged children survey, 2006. HBSC International Reports*. Cardiff, Edinburgh, Galway, Hertfordshire: University of Hertfordshire and University of Edinburgh.
- 54 Currie C, Roberts C, Morgan A et al (2004) *Young people's health in context: international report from the 2001/02 survey (Health Policy for Children and Adolescents, No.4)*. Copenhagen: World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe.
- 55 Riala K, Hakko H, Isohanni M et al (2004) Teenage smoking and substance use as predictors of severe alcohol problems in late adolescence and in young adulthood. *Journal of Adolescent Health* **35**: 245-54.
- 56 Vega WA, Chen KW & Williams J (2006) Smoking, drugs, and other behavioural health problems among multiethnic adolescents in the NHSDA. *Addictive Behaviors* **32**:1949-56
- 57 The Health and Social Care Information Centre (2011) *National child measurement programme: England, 2010/11 school year*. Leeds: The Information Centre.
- 58 Blair M, Stewart-Brown S & Waterston T (2010) *Child public health (2e)*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 59 Orton E, Kendrick D, West J et al (2012) Independent risk factors for injury in pre-school children: three population-based nested case-control studies using routine primary care data. *PLoS One* **7**: e35193.
- 60 The United Nations Children's Fund (2010) *Innocenti report card 9: the children left behind*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 61 Mackenbach JP (2011) The English strategy to reduce health inequalities. *The Lancet* **377**: 1986-8
- 62 Department for Work and Pensions (2012) *Households below average income. An analysis of the income distribution 1994/95-2010/11*. London: Department for Work and Pensions.

- 63 Child Poverty Action Group (2012) *End child poverty: child poverty map of the UK*. London: Child Poverty Action Group.
- 64 Brewer M, Browne J & Joyce R (2011) *Child and working age poverty from 2010 to 2020*. London: Institute for Fiscal Studies.
- 65 The United Nations Children's Fund (2012) *Measuring child poverty: new league tables of child poverty in the world's richest countries. Innocenti Report Card 10*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 66 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health, Royal College of General Practitioners, College of Emergency Medicine et al (2010) *To understand and improve the experience of parents and carers who need assessment when a child has a fever (high temperature)*. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
- 67 Pollock A, Price D, Roderick P et al (2012) A flawed Bill with a hidden purpose. *The Lancet* **379**: 999.
- 68 Pollock AM, Price D, Roderick P et al (2012) How the Health and Social Care Bill 2011 would end entitlement to comprehensive health care in England. *The Lancet* **379**: 387-9.
- 69 Reynolds L & McKee M (2012) *Opening the oyster: the 2010-11 NHS reforms in England*. *Clinical Medicine* **12**:128-32.
- 70 [www.rcpch.ac.uk/facingthefuture](http://www.rcpch.ac.uk/facingthefuture) (accessed June 2012)
- 71 World Health Organization (2009) *Global health risks: mortality and burden of disease attributable to selected major risks*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 72 Sachs JD (2001) *Macroeconomics and health. Investing in health for economic development*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 73 The United Nations Children's Fund (1989) *United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child*. New York, NY: The United Nations Children's Fund.
- 74 Court SDM (1976) *Fit for the future. The report of the Committee on child health services*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 75 Department of Health (2004) *National service framework for children young people and maternity services: core standards*. London: Department of Health.
- 76 Kennedy I (2010) *Getting it right for children and young people: overcoming cultural barriers in the NHS as to meet their needs*. London: Department of Health.
- 77 Kuh D , Ben-Shlomo Y, Lynch J et al (2003) Continuing professional education: life course epidemiology. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **57**: 778-83.
- 78 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2012) *Turning the tide: harnessing the power of child health research. A report by the Royal College of Paediatrics & Child Health commission on child health research*. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
- 79 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2007) *Services for children in emergency departments: report of the intercollegiate committee for services for children in the emergency department*. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
- 80 Van der Linden BA, Spreuvenberg C & Schrijvers AJ (2001) Integration of care in The Netherlands: the development of transmurals care since 1994. *Health Policy* **55**: 111-20.
- 81 Ahgren B & Axelsson R (2007) Determinants of integrated health care development: chains of care in Sweden. *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management* **22**: 145-57.
- 82 Glasgow R, Orleans C, Wagner E et al (2001) "Does the Chronic Care Model also Serve as a Template for Improving Prevention?" *The Milbank Quarterly* **79**: 579-612.
- 83 Ham C & Smith J (2010) *Removing policy barriers to integrated care in England*. London: Nuffield Trust.
- 84 Forrest CB, Simpson L & Clancy C (1997) Child health services research: challenges and opportunities. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **277**: 1787-93.
- 85 World Health Organization (2011) *Commission on information and accountability for women's and children's health. Keeping promises, measuring results*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 86 Council of Europe (2011) *Guidelines of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe on child-friendly health care and their explanatory memorandum*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
- 87 Guhn M, Janus M & Hertzman C (2007) The early development instrument: translating school readiness assessment into community actions and policy planning. *Early Education and Development* **18**: 369-74.
- 88 Warwick I, Mooney A & Oliver C (2009) *National healthy schools programme: developing the evidence base. Project report*. London: Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.
- 89 Melhuish E, Belsky J, Leyland AH et al (2008) Effects of fully-established sure start local programmes on 3 year-old children and their families living in England: a quasi-experimental observational study. *The Lancet* **372**: 1641-7.

- 90 Zubrick S, Ward K, Silburn S et al (2006) Prevention of child behavior problems through universal implementation of a group behavioural family intervention. *Prevention Science* **6**: 287-304.
- 91 Dretzke J, Frew E, Davenport C et al (2005) The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of parent training/education programmes for the treatment of conduct disorder, including oppositional defiant disorder in children. *Health Technology Assessment* **9**: 1-250.
- 92 Simkiss D, Snooks H, Stallard N et al (2010) Measuring the impact and costs of a universal group based parenting programme: protocol and implementation of a trial. *BMC Public Health* **10**: 364.
- 93 Irwin L, Siddiqi A & Hertzman C (2007) *Early child development: a powerful equalizer. Final report for the World Health Organization's commission on the social determinants of health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 94 Boyce T & Patel S (2009) *Health impacts of spatial planning decisions*. London: NHS Healthy Urban Development Unit (NUDU).
- 95 Planning Advisory Service (2008) *Prevention is still better than cure: planning for healthy communities*. London: Planning Advisory Service.
- 96 Waters E, de Silva-Sanigorski A, Hall BJ et al (2011) Interventions for preventing obesity in children. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* **20**: CD001871.
- 97 University of Sheffield (2012) *Model-based appraisal of alcohol minimum pricing and off-licensed trade discount bans in Scotland using the Sheffield alcohol policy model (v2): second update based on newly available data*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield.
- 98 Hammond D, Dockrell M, Arnott D et al (2009) Cigarette pack design and perceptions of risk among UK adults and youth. *European Journal of Public Health* **19**: 631-7.
- 99 Hammond D & Parkinson C (2009) The impact of cigarette package design on perceptions of risk. *Journal of Public Health* **31**: 345-53.
- 100 Germain D, Wakefield M & Durkin S (2010) Adolescents' perceptions of cigarette brand image: does plain packaging make a difference? *Journal of Adolescent Health* **46**: 385-92.
- 101 Rawls J (1971) *A theory of justice*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Belknap Press, of Harvard University Press.

---

### Chapter 3

- 1 Marmot M, Allen J, Goldblatt P et al (2010) *Fair society, healthy lives: strategic review of health inequalities in England post 2010*. London: Marmot Review Team.
- 2 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Childhood, infant and perinatal mortality in England and Wales, 2009*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 3 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Trends in life expectancy by the National Statistics Socio-economic classification 1982-2006*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 4 Smith MP, Olatunde O & White C (2010) Inequalities in disability-free life expectancy by area deprivation: England, 2001-04 and 2005-08. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **48**: 1-22.
- 5 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Deaths registered in England and Wales in 2010, by cause*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 6 Marmot M (2001) Sustainable development and the social gradient in coronary heart disease. *European Heart Journal* **22**: 740-50.
- 7 Bradbury B & Jantti M (1999) *Child poverty across industrialized nations. Innocenti occasional papers economic and social policy series no. 71*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 8 Brewer M, Browne J & Joyce R (2011) *Child and working-age poverty from 2010 to 2020. IFC Commentary C121*. London: Institute of Fiscal Studies.
- 9 Platt L (2009) *Ethnicity and child poverty. Department for Work and Pensions research report No 576*. London: Department for Work and Pensions.
- 10 Pickett KE & Dorling D (2010) Against the organization of misery? The Marmot Review of health inequalities. *Social Sciences & Medicine* **71**: 1231-3.
- 11 Black D, Morris J, Smith C et al (1980) *Inequalities in health: report of a research working group*. London: Department of Health and Social Security.
- 12 Morgan O & Baker A (2006) Measuring deprivation in England and Wales using 2001 Carstairs scores. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **31**: 28-33.
- 13 British Medical Association (2011) *Social determinants of health – what doctors can do*. London: British Medical Association.
- 14 Bradshaw J (2011) Introduction. In: Bradshaw J (eds) *The well-being of children in the UK*. Bristol: Polity Press.

- 15 Department for Work and Pensions & Department for Education (2011) *A new approach to child poverty: tackling the cause of disadvantage and transforming families' lives*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 16 Lader D, Chadwick B, Chestnutt I et al (2005) *Children's Dental Health in the United Kingdom, 2003. Summary Report*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 17 Botting B (1997) *Mortality in childhood*. In: Drever F & Whitehead M (eds) *Health Inequalities*. London: Office for National Statistics.
- 18 Messer J (2011) *An analysis of the socio-demographic characteristics of sole registered births and infant deaths*. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **50**. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 19 Oakley L, Maconochie N, Doyle P et al (2009) Multivariate analysis of infant deaths in England and Wales in 2005-06, with focus on socio-economic status and deprivation. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **42**: 22-39.
- 20 Office for National Statistics (2010) *Child mortality statistics: childhood, infant and perinatal, 2008*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 21 Mayhew E & Bradshaw J (2005) Mothers, babies and the risks of poverty. *Poverty* **121**: 13-6.
- 22 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Gestation-specific infant mortality in England and Wales, 2009*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 23 Pickett K & Wilkinson RG (2007) Child wellbeing and income inequality in rich societies: ecological cross sectional study. *British Medical Journal* **335**: 1080.
- 24 Siegler V, Al-Hamad A & Blane D (2010) Social inequalities in fatal childhood accidents and assaults: England and Wales, 2001-03. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **48**: 3-35.
- 25 Blane D, Bartley M & Smith GD (1997) Disease aetiology and materialist explanations of socioeconomic mortality differentials. *European Journal of Public Health* **7**: 385-91.
- 26 British Medical Association (2003) *Housing and health: building for the future*. London: British Medical Association.
- 27 Harker L (2006) *Chance of a lifetime. The impact of bad housing on children's lives*. London: Shelter.
- 28 Department of Health (2003) *Tackling health inequalities: a programme for action*. London: Department of Health.
- 29 Department of Health (2008) *Tackling health inequalities: 2007 status report on the programme for action*. London: Department of Health.
- 30 Marmot Review Team (2011) *The health impacts of cold homes and fuel poverty*. London: Friends of the Earth and the Marmot Review Team.
- 31 Barnes M, Butt S & Tomaszewski W (2008) *The dynamics of bad housing: the impact of bad housing on the living standards of children*. London: National Centre for Social Research.
- 32 Peat JK, Dickerson J & Li J (1998) Effects of damp and mould in the home on respiratory health: a review of the literature. *Allergy* **53**: 120-8.
- 33 Her Majesty's Stationery Office (2010) *Child Poverty Act, 2010*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 34 Department of Work and Pensions (2011) *Households below average income. An analysis of the income distribution 1994/95 – 2009/10*. London: Department of Work and Pensions.
- 35 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2011) *Doing better for families*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 36 Bradshaw J, Middleton S, Davis A et al (2008) *A minimum income standard for Britain*. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation and Loughborough University.
- 37 Kawachi I (2000) Income inequality and health. In: Berkman LF and Kawachi I (eds) *Social epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 38 Wilkinson RG (1996) *Unhealthy societies*. London: Routledge.
- 39 Morris JN, Wilkinson P, Dangour AD et al (2007) Defining a minimum income for healthy living (i): older age, England. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **36**: 1300-7.
- 40 Department for Work and Pensions (2010) *Low-income dynamics. 1991-2008 (Great Britain)*. London: Department for Work and Pensions.
- 41 Beresford B, Sloper T & Bradshaw J (2005) Physical Health. In: Bradshaw J and Mayhew E (eds) *The well-being of children in the UK*. Plymouth: Save the Children UK and University of York.
- 42 Department for Children, Schools, and Families & Department of Health (2010) *Teenage pregnancy strategy: beyond 2010*. London: Department for Children, Schools, and Families.
- 43 Yeung WJ, Linver MR & Brookes-Gunn J (2002) How money matters for young children's development: parental investment and family processes. *Child Development* **73**: 1861-79.
- 44 Gregg P, Propper C & Washbrook E (2007) *Understanding the relationship between parental income and multiple child outcomes: a decomposition analysis*. London: Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion (CASE) & London School of Economics.

- 45 LV= (2012) Cost of a child: from cradle to college ([www.lv.com/upload/lv-rebrand-2009/pdfs/other/11665\\_LV\\_COAC.PDF](http://www.lv.com/upload/lv-rebrand-2009/pdfs/other/11665_LV_COAC.PDF) accessed November 2012)
- 46 Dixon M & Margo J (2006) *Population politics*. London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
- 47 Hertzman C & Wiens M (1996) Child development and long-term outcomes: a population health perspective and summary of successful interventions. *Social Science and Medicine* **43**: 1083-95.
- 48 Carnegie Corporation of New York (1994) *Starting points. Meeting the needs of young children*. New York, NY: Carnegie Corporation of New York.
- 49 Melhuish E & Hall D (2007) The policy background to sure start. In Belsky J, Barnes J & Melhuish E (eds) *The national evaluation of sure start. Does area-based early intervention work?* Bristol: Policy Press.
- 50 Waldfogel J & Washbrook E (2010) *Low income and early cognitive development in the U.K. A report for the Sutton Trust*. London: The Sutton Trust.
- 51 Belsky J, Melhuish E, Barnes J et al (2006) Effects of sure start local programmes on children and families: early findings from a quasi-experimental, cross sectional study. *British Medical Journal* **332**: 1476-578.
- 52 [www.direct.gov.uk/en/Parents/Preschooldevelopmentandlearning/NurseriesPlaygroupsReceptionClasses/DG\\_173054](http://www.direct.gov.uk/en/Parents/Preschooldevelopmentandlearning/NurseriesPlaygroupsReceptionClasses/DG_173054) (accessed February 2012)
- 53 Melhuish E, Belsky J, Leyland AH et al (2008) Effects of fully-established sure start local programmes on 3-year-old children and their families living in England: a quasi-experimental observational study. *The Lancet* **372**: 1641-7.
- 54 Belsky J & Melhuish E (2007) Impact of sure start local programmes on children and families. In: Belsky J, Barnes J & Melhuish E (eds) *The national evaluation of sure start. Does area-based early intervention work?* Bristol: Policy Press.
- 55 Schweinhart LJ, Montie J, Xiang Z et al (2004) *The high/scope perry preschool study through age 40. Summary, conclusions, and frequently asked questions*. Ypsilanti, MI: High Scope Press.
- 56 Schweinhart L, Barnes H & Weikart D (1993) *Significant benefits: the high scope perry preschool study through age 27*. Ypsilanti, Michigan: High Scope Press.
- 57 Center on the Developing Child (2007) *A science-based framework for early childhood policy using evidence to improve outcomes in learning, behavior, and health for vulnerable children*. Boston, Massachusetts: Harvard University.
- 58 Department of Health & Department for Children, Schools and Families (2009) *Healthy child programme. Pregnancy and the first five years of life*. London: Department of Health.
- 59 Department of Health (2010) *The family nurse partnership (FNP) programme*. London: Department of Health.
- 60 Barnes J, Ball M, Meadows P et al (2011) *The family-nurse partnership programme in England: wave 1 implementation in toddlerhood & a comparison between waves 1 and 2a of implementation in pregnancy and infancy*. London: Department of Health.
- 61 Lexmond J & Reeves R (2009) *Building character*. London: Demos.
- 62 MacMillan HC, Wathen CN, Barlow J et al (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. *The Lancet* **373**: 250-66.
- 63 Hughes JR & Gottlieb LN (2004) The effects of the Webster-Stratton parenting program on maltreating families: fostering strengths. *Child Abuse & Neglect* **28**: 1081-97.
- 64 Olds DL, Henderson CR, Chamberlin R et al (1986) Preventing child abuse and neglect: a randomized trial of nurse home visitation. *Pediatrics* **78**: 65-78.
- 65 Scott A (2010) National dissemination of effective parenting programmes to improve child outcomes. *British Journal of Psychiatry* **196**: 1-3
- 66 Butterfield R, Henderson J & Scott R (2009) *Public health and prevention expenditure in England. Health England Report No. 4*. London: Health England & Department of Health.
- 67 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2011) *Doing better for children*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 68 Allen G (2011) *Early intervention: the next steps. an independent report to her majesty's government. Early intervention review team*. London: Cabinet Office.
- 69 Action for Children and New Economics Foundation (2009) *Backing the future: why investing in children is good for us all*. London: New Economics Foundation.
- 70 Committee for Economic Development (1987) *Children in need investment strategies for the educationally disadvantaged*. New York, NY: Committee for Economic Development.



## Chapter 4

- 1 The Food Commission (2000) *Children's food examined*. London: The Food Commission.
- 2 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2011) *The influence of maternal, fetal and child nutrition on the development of chronic disease in later life*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 3 Coulthard H & Harris G (2009) Delayed introduction of lumpy foods to children during the complementary feeding period affects child's food acceptance and feeding at 7 years of age. *Maternal and Child Nutrition* **5**: 75-85.
- 4 Savage SH, Reilly JJ, Edwards CA et al (1998) Weaning practice in the Glasgow longitudinal infant growth study. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **79**: 153-6.
- 5 Hoet JJ & Hanson MA (1999) Intrauterine nutrition: its importance during critical periods for cardiovascular and endocrine development. *Journal of Physiology* **514**: 617-27.
- 6 Myatt L & Roberts V (2006) *Placental mechanisms and developmental origins of health and disease. Developmental origins of health and disease*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 7 Prentice A (1996) *Constituents of human milk. Food and Nutrition Bulletin* **17**: 1-12.
- 8 Hamosh M (2001) Bioactive factors in human milk. *Pediatric Clinics of North America* **48**: 69-86.
- 9 British Medical Association (2009) *Early life nutrition and lifelong health*. London: British Medical Association.
- 10 Kramer MS & Kakuma R (2002) *The optimal duration of exclusive breastfeeding: a systematic review*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 11 Quigley MA, Kelly YJ & Sacker A (2007) Breastfeeding and hospitalization for diarrheal and respiratory infection in the United Kingdom millennium cohort study. *Pediatrics* **119**: 837-42.
- 12 Owen CG, Martin RM, Whincup PH et al (2005) Effect of infant feeding on the risk of obesity across the life course: a quantitative review of published evidence. *Pediatrics* **115**: 1367-77.
- 13 Arenz S, Ruckerl R & Koletzko B et al (2004) Breast-feeding and childhood obesity – a systematic review. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders* **28**: 1247-56.
- 14 World Cancer Research Fund (2007) *Food, nutrition physical activity and the prevention of cancer*. Washington, DC: World Cancer Research Fund.
- 15 World Cancer Research Fund (2009) *A closer look at breastfeeding*. London: World Cancer Research Fund.
- 16 McAndrew F, Thompson J, Fellows L et al (2012) *Infant feeding survey 2010*. London: The Information Centre.
- 17 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2008) *Infant feeding survey 2005: a commentary on infant feeding practices in the UK*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 18 Dewey KG, Peerson JM, Brown KH et al (1995) World Health Organization working group on infant growth. Growth of breast-fed infants deviates from current reference data: a pooled analysis of US, Canadian and European data sets. *Pediatrics* **96**: 495-503.
- 19 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2007) *Application of WHO growth standards in the UK*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 20 Wright CM, Parkinson K & Scott J (2006) Breastfeeding in a UK urban context: who breastfeeds, for how long and does it matter? *Public Health Nutrition* **9**: 686-91.
- 21 Lande B, Anderson LF, Baerug A et al (2003) Infant feeding practices and associated factors in the first six months of life: the Norwegian infant nutrition survey. *Acta Paediatrica* **92**: 152-61.
- 22 McFadden A & Toole G (2006) Exploring women's views of breastfeeding: a focus group study within an area with high levels of socio-economic deprivation. *Maternal & Child Nutrition* **2**: 156-68.
- 23 Dyson L, Renfrew M, McFadden A et al (2006) *Promotion of breastfeeding initiation and duration: Evidence into practice briefing*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 24 Kramer MS, Chalmers B, Hodnett ED et al (2001) Promotion of breastfeeding intervention trial (PROBIT). *Journal of the American Medical Association* **285**: 413-20.
- 25 Broadfoot M, Britten J, Tappin DM et al (2005) The baby friendly hospital initiative and breast feeding rates in Scotland. *Archives of Disease in Childhood. Fetal and Neonatal Edition* **90**: 114-6.
- 26 Bartington S, Griffiths LJ, Tate AR et al (2006) Are breastfeeding rates higher among mothers delivering in baby friendly accredited maternity units in the UK? *International Journal of Epidemiology* **35**: 1178-86.
- 27 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2006) *Postnatal care: routine postnatal care of women and their babies*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 28 Renfrew M, Dyson L, Wallace L et al (2005) *Breastfeeding for longer: what works?* London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 29 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *Public Health Guidance 11: improving the nutrition of pregnant and breastfeeding mothers and children in low-income households*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.

- 30 United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (2012) *Preventing disease and saving resources: the potential contribution of increasing breastfeeding rates in the UK*. York: United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund.
- 31 UK Stationery Office (2007) *The infant formula and follow-on formula (England) regulations 2007*. London: UK Stationery Office.
- 32 World Health Organization (1981) *International code of marketing of breast-milk substitutes*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 33 Kandhai MC, Reij M, Gorris LGM et al (2004) Occurrence of *enterobacter sakazakii* in food production environments and households. *The Lancet* **363**: 39-40.
- 34 Renfrew MJ, Ansell P & Macleod KL (2003) Formula feed preparation: helping reduce the risks; a systematic review. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **88**: 855-8.
- 35 Crawley H & Westland S (2011) *Infant milks in the UK*. Hertfordshire: Caroline Walker Trust.
- 36 [www.firststepsnutrition.org](http://www.firststepsnutrition.org) (accessed November 2012)
- 37 European Union (2011) Commission Regulation (EU) No 440/2011 of 6 May 2011 on the authorisation and refusal of authorisation of certain health claims made on foods and referring to children's development and health. *Official Journal of the European Union* **L119**: 4-9.
- 38 [www.sacn.gov.uk/pdfs/position\\_statement\\_2007\\_09\\_24.pdf](http://www.sacn.gov.uk/pdfs/position_statement_2007_09_24.pdf) (accessed November 2012)
- 39 Department of Health (2003) *Infant feeding recommendation*. London: Department of Health.
- 40 World Health Organization (2001) *54<sup>th</sup> World Health Assembly. Global strategy for infant and young child feeding. The optimal duration of exclusive breastfeeding*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 41 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2003) *Subgroup on maternal and child nutrition: paper for discussion: introduction of solid foods*. London: Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition.
- 42 Robinson S, Marriott L, Poole J et al (2007) Dietary patterns in infancy: the importance of maternal and family influences on feeding practice. *British Journal of Nutrition* **98**: 1029-37.
- 43 Health and Safety Executive (2003) *A guide for new and expectant mothers who work*. London: Health and Safety Executive.
- 44 Department of Health (2011) *Breastfeeding and work: Information for employees and employers*. London: Department of Health.
- 45 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *PH11 Maternal and child nutrition*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 46 School Food Trust (2011) *Advisory panel on food and nutrition in early years. Laying the table. Recommendations for national food and nutrition guidance for early years settings in England*. London: School Food Trust.
- 47 Hills D, Child C, Jungle K et al (2006) *Healthy Start: rapid evaluation of early impact on beneficiaries, health professionals, retailers and contactors*. London: The Tavistock Institute.
- 48 Gregory JR, Collins DL, Davies PS et al (1995) *National diet and nutrition survey: children 1-1/2 to 4-1.2 years*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 49 British Medical Association (2005) *Preventing childhood obesity*. London: British Medical Association.
- 50 Bates B, Lennox A & Swan G (2010) *National diet and nutrition survey: headline results form year 1 of the rolling programme (2008/9)*. London: Food Standards Agency and the Department of Health.
- 51 Hypponen E, Virtanen S, Kenward MG et al (2000) Obesity, increased linear growth, and risk of type I diabetes in children. *Diabetes Care* **23**: 1755-60.
- 52 Must A, Spadano J, Coakley EH et al (1999) The disease burden associated with overweight and obesity. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **282**:1523-9.
- 53 Mokdad AH, Ford ES, Bowman BA et al (2003) Prevalence of obesity, diabetes, and obesity-related health risk factors, 2001. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **289**: 76-9.
- 54 Patterson RE, Frank LL, Kristal AR et al (2004) A comprehensive examination of health conditions associated with obesity in older adult. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* **27**: 385-90.
- 55 Nuffield Council on Bioethics (2007) *Public health: ethical issues*. London: Nuffield Council on Bioethics.
- 56 British Medical Association (2012) *Behaviour change, public health and the role of the state – BMA position statement*. London: British Medical Association.
- 57 House of Commons Science and Technology Committee *Behaviour change: second report of session 2010-2012*. HC 179, 2010-12.
- 58 [www.responsibilitydeal.dh.gov.uk](http://www.responsibilitydeal.dh.gov.uk) (accessed October 2012)

- 59 National Heart Forum (2009) *Obesity: recent trends in children aged 2-11y and 12-19y*. London: National Heart Forum.
- 60 British Medical Association (2003) *Adolescent health*. London: British Medical Association.
- 61 The Office of Communications (2004) *Childhood obesity – food advertising in context*. London: The Office of Communications.
- 62 Which? (2008) *How TV food advertising restrictions work*. London: Which?
- 63 [www.nhs.uk/Change4Life/Pages/change-for-life.aspx](http://www.nhs.uk/Change4Life/Pages/change-for-life.aspx) (accessed November 2012)
- 64 NHS Information Centre (2011) *National child measurement programme: England, 2010/11 school year*. London: NHS Information Centre.
- 65 Committee on Medical Aspects of Food Policy (1991) *Panel on dietary reference values. Dietary reference values for food energy and nutrients for the United Kingdom. Report on health and social subjects*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 66 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Health Organization & United Nations University (2004) *Expert consultation. Human energy requirements*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- 67 Saunders KL (2007) Preventing obesity in pre-school children: a literature review. *Journal of Public Health* **29**: 368-75.
- 68 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2006) *Obesity: guidance on the prevention, identification, assessment and management of overweight and obesity in adults and children. Clinical Guideline 43*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 69 Phillips R, Norden O, McGinival S et al (2009) *Childcare and early years providers survey*. London: Department for Education.
- 70 Smith, R, Purdon S, Schneide V et al (2009) *Early education pilot for two year old children evaluation*. London: National Centre for Social Research.
- 71 Tickell C (2011) *The early years: foundations for life, health and learning*. London: Department for Education.
- 72 Local Authorities Coordinators of Regulatory Services (2011) *Councils working with nurseries to improve nutritional standards*. London: Local Authorities Coordinators of Regulatory Services.
- 73 Crawley H (2006) *Eating well for under 5s in child care. Practical and nutritional guidelines*. Hertfordshire: Caroline Walker Trust.
- 74 Crawley H (2006) *Eating well for under 5s in child care: Training materials for people working with under 5s in child care*. Hertfordshire: Caroline Walker Trust.
- 75 Caroline Walker Trust (2010) *Eating well for 1-4 year olds*. Hertfordshire: Caroline Walker Trust.
- 76 Caroline Walker Trust (2011) *Eating well: first year of life*. Hertfordshire: Caroline Walker Trust.
- 77 Marmot M, Allen J, Goldblatt P et al (2010) *Fair society, healthy lives: strategic review of health inequalities in England post 2010*. London: Marmot Review Team.
- 78 Lawson M, Thomas M & Hardiman A (1999) Dietary and lifestyle factors affecting plasma vitamin D levels in Asian children living in England. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* **53**: 268-72.
- 79 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2007) *Update on vitamin D. Position statement by the Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 80 Committee on Medical Aspects of Food and Nutrition Policy (2002) *Panel on child and maternal nutrition: scientific review of the welfare food scheme. Report on Health and Social Subjects*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 81 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2010) *Iron and health*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 82 Thane CW, Walmsley CM, Bates CJ et al (2000) Risk factors for poor iron status in British toddlers: further analysis of data from the National Diet and Nutrition Survey of children aged 1.5-4.5 years. *Public Health Nutrition* **3**: 433-40.
- 83 Hetzel BS (2004) *Towards the global elimination of brain damage due to iodine deficiency*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 84 Bleichrodt N & Born MP (1994) *The damaged brain of iodine deficiency*. New York, NY: Cognizant Communication Corporation.
- 85 Hetzel BS (1983) Iodine deficiency disorders (IDD) and their eradication. *The Lancet* **2**: 1126-9.
- 86 Dunn JT (1996) *The conquest of iodine deficiency disorders*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 87 Vanderpump MPJ, Lazarus JH, Smyth PP et al (2011) Iodine status of UK schoolgirls: a cross-sectional survey. *The Lancet* **377**: 2007-12.
- 88 Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (2012) *Paper for discussion: iodine and health*. London: Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition.

- 89 Vanderpump MP (2012) Commentary: iodine deficiency as a new challenge for industrialized countries: a UK perspective. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **41**: 601-4.
- 90 Petersen PE (2003) *The world oral health report 2003: continuous improvement of oral health in the 21st century*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 91 British Association for the Study of Community Dentistry (2007) *The caries experience of 5 year old children in Great Britain (2005/06)*. London: British Association for the Study of Community Dentistry.
- 92 McDonagh M, Whiting P, Bradley M et al (2000) *A systematic review of public water fluoridation*. University of York: NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination.
- 93 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2001) *Morbidity and mortality weekly report: recommendations for using fluoride to prevent and control dental caries in the United States*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- 94 Medical Research Council (2002) *Water fluoridation and health*. London: Medical Research Council.
- 95 All Party Parliamentary Group on Primary Care and Public Health (2003) *Inquiry into water fluoridation*. London: All Party Parliamentary Group on Primary Care and Public Health.
- 96 World Health Organization (2002) *Environmental health criteria 227 – fluorides*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 97 Forum on Fluoridation (2002) *Forum on fluoridation*. Dublin: The Stationery Office.
- 98 National Health Medical Research Council (2007) *A systematic review of the efficacy and safety of fluoridation*. Canberra: National Health Medical Research Council.

---

## Chapter 5

- 1 Barlow J & Calam R (2011) A public health approach to safeguarding in the 21st century. *Child Abuse Review* **20**: 238-55.
- 2 Reading R, Bissell S, Goldhagen J et al (2009) Promotion of children's rights and prevention of child maltreatment. *The Lancet* **373**: 332-43.
- 3 O'Donnell M, Scott D & Stanley F (2008) Child abuse and neglect – is it time for a public health approach? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* **32**: 325-30.
- 4 World Health Organization (2004) *Violence prevention alliance. The public health approach*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 5 Sidebotham P (2001) An ecological approach to child abuse: creative use of scientific models in research and practice. *Child Abuse Review* **10**: 97-112.
- 6 Gilbert R, Widom CS, Browne K et al (2009) Burden and consequences of child maltreatment in high-income countries. *The Lancet* **373**: 68-81.
- 7 US Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families (2008) *Child maltreatment 2006*. Washington DC: US Government Printing Office.
- 8 Fergusson DM & Mullen PE (1999) *Childhood sexual abuse – an evidence based perspective*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- 9 Department for Education (2010) *Working together: an interagency guide to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children*. London: Department for Education.
- 10 Leeb RT, Paulozzi L, Melanson C et al (2008) *Child maltreatment surveillance. Uniform definitions for public health and recommended data elements*. Atlanta, Georgia: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- 11 Runyan DK & Zolotor AJ (2011) International issues in child maltreatment. In: Jenny C (ed) *Child abuse and neglect: diagnosis, treatment, and evidence* (3e). Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- 12 Runyan DK, Shankar V, Hassan F et al (2010) International variations in harsh child discipline. *Pediatrics* **126**: 701-11.
- 13 Zolotor AJ, Runyan DK, Dunne MP et al (2009) ISPCAN child abuse screening tool children's version (ICAST-C): instrument development and multi-national pilot testing. *Child Abuse & Neglect* **33**: 833-41.
- 14 Sebree S, Sprugevica I, Novotni A et al (2004) Cross-cultural comparisons of child-reported emotional and physical abuse: rates, risk factors and psychosocial symptoms. *Child Abuse & Neglect* **28**: 113-27.
- 15 Gray J (2010) *World perspectives on child abuse* (9e). Aurora, CO: International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect.
- 16 Andrews G, Corry J, Slade T et al (2004) *Child sexual abuse. Comparative quantification of health risks*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 17 The United Nations Children's Fund (2010) *Child disciplinary practices at home: evidence from a range of low and middle income countries*. New York, NY: The United Nations Children's Fund.

- 18 Finkelhor D, Turner H, Ormrod R et al (2010) Trends in childhood violence and abuse exposure: evidence from 2 national surveys. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* **164**: 238-42.
- 19 Radford L, Corral S, Bradley C et al (2011) *Maltreatment and victimisation of children and young people in the UK*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
- 20 Department for Education (2011) *Referrals, assessments and children who were the subject of a child protection plan (2010-11 children in need census, provisional)*. London: Department for Education.
- 21 Gilbert R, Kemp A, Thoburn J et al (2009) Recognising and responding to child maltreatment. *The Lancet* **373**: 167-80.
- 22 Rees G, Gorin S, Jobe A et al (2010) *Safeguarding young people: responding to young people aged 11-17 who are maltreated*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
- 23 Finkelhor D, Turner H, Ormrod R et al (2009) Violence, abuse, and crime exposure in a national sample of children and youth. *Pediatrics* **124**: 1411-23.
- 24 Higgins DJ & McCabe MP (2001) Multiple forms of child abuse and neglect: Adult retrospective reports. *Aggression and Violent behaviour* **6**: 547-78.
- 25 Dong M, Anda RF, Felitti VJ et al (2004) The interrelatedness of multiple forms of childhood abuse, neglect, and household dysfunction. *Child Abuse & Neglect* **28**: 771-84.
- 26 Turner HA, Finkelhor D & Ormrod R (2010) Poly-victimization in a national sample of children and youth. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine* **38**: 323-30.
- 27 Turner HA, Finkelhor D & Ormrod R (2010) The effects of adolescent victimization on self-concept and depressive symptoms. *Child Maltreatment* **15**: 76-90.
- 28 British Medical Association (2003) *Adolescent health*. London: British Medical Association.
- 29 Department for Education (2011) *Children looked after by local authorities in England (including adoption and care leavers) – year ending 31st march 2011: statistical first release*. London: Department for Education.
- 30 Campbell KA, Cook LJ, LaFleur BJ et al (2010) Household, family, and child risk factors after an investigation for suspected child maltreatment: a missed opportunity for prevention. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* **164**: 943-9.
- 31 MacMillan HL, Wathen CN & Barlow J (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. *The Lancet* **373**: 250-66.
- 32 Barth RP (2009) Preventing child abuse and neglect with parent training: evidence and opportunities. *Future Child* **19**: 95-118.
- 33 Munro E (2011) *The Munro review of child protection: final report – a child-centred system*. London: Department for Education.
- 34 Flaherty EG & Stirling J Jr (2010) Clinical report - the pediatrician's role in child maltreatment prevention. *Pediatrics* **126**: 833-41.
- 35 Stagner MW & Lansing J (2009) Progress toward a prevention perspective. *Future Child* **19**: 19-38.
- 36 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41/contents](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41/contents) (accessed November 2012)
- 37 Department of Health (1991) *Working together under the Children Act, 1989: a guide to arrangements for inter-agency co-operation for the protection of children from abuse*. London: Department of Health.
- 38 Department of Health, Home Office & Department for Education and Employment (1999) *Working together to safeguard children: a guide to inter-agency working to safeguard and promote the welfare of children*. London: Department of Health.
- 39 Department of Health (2000) *Framework for the assessment of children in need and their families*. London: Department of Health.
- 40 Department of Health (2002) *National service frameworks: a practical aid to implementation in primary care*. London: Department of Health.
- 41 Department for Education and Skills (2003) *Every child matters*. London: Department for Education and Skills.
- 42 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents) (Accessed November 2012)
- 43 Department for Children, Schools and Families (2006) *Working together to safeguard children: a guide to inter-agency working to safeguard and promote the welfare of children*. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families.
- 44 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2009) *When to suspect child maltreatment*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 45 Department for Children, Schools and Families (2010) *Working together to safeguard children: a guide to inter-agency working to safeguard and promote the welfare of children*. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families.

- 46 Department for Work and Pensions (2012) *Social Justice: transforming lives*. London: Department for Work and Pensions.
- 47 General Medical Council (2012) *Protecting children and young people: the responsibilities of all doctors*. London: General Medical Council.
- 48 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/7/contents/enacted](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/7/contents/enacted) (accessed November 2012)
- 49 Rose G, Khaw KT & Marmot M (2008) *Rose's strategy of preventive medicine*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 50 Gilbert R, Fluke J, O'Donnell M et al (2012) Child maltreatment: variation in trends and policies in six developed countries. *The Lancet* **379**: 758-72.
- 51 Janson S, Långberg B & Svensson B (2010) Sweden: A 30 year ban on the physical punishment of children. In: Durrant JE & Smith A (eds) *Global pathways to abolishing physical punishment. Realizing children's rights*. London: Routledge.
- 52 Waldfogel J (2010) *Britain's war on poverty*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 53 Brewer M, Browne J & Joyce R (2011) *Child and working-age poverty from 2010 to 2020*. London: Institute for Fiscal Studies.
- 54 Barnes M & Morris K (2008) Strategies for the prevention of social exclusion: an analysis of the Children's Fund. *Journal of Social Policy* **37**: 251-70.
- 55 Cawson P, Wattam C, Brooker S et al (2000) *Child maltreatment in the United Kingdom: a study of the prevalence of child abuse and neglect (executive summary)*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
- 56 Radford L, Corral S, Bradley C et al (2011) *Child cruelty in the UK: an NSPCC study into child abuse and neglect over the past 30 years*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
- 57 Department of Health (2012) *Primary medical care*. London: Department of Health.
- 58 Office for National Statistics (2003) Figure 8.16 NHS general medical practitioner consultations: by age, 2000/01. In: Summerfield C & Babb P (eds) *Social trends no 33*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 59 Saxena S, Eliahoo J & Majeed A (2002) Socioeconomic and ethnic group differences in self reported health status and use of health services by children and young people in England: cross sectional study. *British Medical Journal*: **325**: 520.
- 60 Holge-Hazelton B & Tulinus C (2010) Beyond the specific child. What is 'a child's case' in general practice? *British Journal of General Practice* **60**: e4-9.
- 61 Sullivan PM & Knutson JF (2000) Maltreatment and disabilities: a population-based epidemiological study. *Child Abuse and Neglect* **24**: 1257-73.
- 62 Bastable R (2005) *Keep me Safe: the RCGP strategy for child protection*. London: Royal College of General Practitioners.
- 63 Royal College of General Practitioners & National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (2011) *Safeguarding children and young people in general practice: a toolkit*. London: Royal College of General Practitioners.
- 64 Royal College of General Practitioners (2004) *Grasping the nettle: information sharing and the child*. London: Royal College of General Practitioners.
- 65 Carter Y & Bannon M (2002) *The role of primary care in the protection of children from abuse and neglect: a position paper for the Royal College of General Practitioners*. London: Royal College of General Practitioners.
- 66 Care Quality Commission (2009) *Review of the involvement and action taken by health bodies in relation to the case of Baby P*. London: Care Quality Commission.
- 67 Fitzpatrick M (2011) How to protect general practice from child protection. *British Journal of General Practice* **61**: 299.
- 68 Allister J (2011) How to protect general practice from child protection. *British Journal of General Practice* **61**: 326.
- 69 Ford S (2011) Letter – response to letter 'How to protect general practice from child protection'. *British Journal of General Practice* Aug 19.
- 70 Tompsett H, Ashworth M, Atkins C et al (2010) *The child, the family and the GP: tensions and conflicts of interest for GPs in safeguarding children May 2006-October 2008: final report*. London: Kingston University.
- 71 Learner S (2011) After baby P: can GPs follow child protection guidance? *British Medical Journal*: **342**: d707.
- 72 Flaherty EG, Sege RD, Griffith J et al (2008) From suspicion of physical child abuse to reporting: primary care clinician decision-making. *Pediatrics* **122**: 611-9.
- 73 Dubowitz H, Lane WG, Semiatin JN et al (2011) The safe environment for every kid model: impact on pediatric primary care professionals. *Pediatrics* **127**: e962-970.

- 74 Feder GS, Hutson M, Ramsay J et al (2006) Women exposed to intimate partner violence: expectations and experiences when they encounter health care professionals: a meta-analysis of qualitative studies. *Archives of internal medicine* **166**: 22-37.
- 75 Feder G, Davies RA, Baird K et al (2011) Identification and referral to improve safety (IRIS) of women experiencing domestic violence with a primary care training and support programme: a cluster randomised controlled trial. *The Lancet* **378**: 1788-95.
- 76 Royal College of Psychiatrists (2011) *Parents as patients: supporting the needs of patients who are parents and their children*. London: Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- 77 Jenny C (2007) The intimidation of British pediatricians. *Pediatrics* **119**: 797-9.
- 78 Haines L & Turton J (2008) Complaints in child protection. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **93**: 4-6.
- 79 Kemp AM, Joshi AH, Mann M et al (2010) What are the clinical and radiological characteristics of spinal injuries from physical abuse: a systematic review. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **95**: 355-60.
- 80 Kemp AM, Rajaram S, Mann M et al (2009) What neuroimaging should be performed in children in whom inflicted brain injury (IBI) is suspected? A systematic review. *Clinical Radiology* **64**: 473-83.
- 81 Maguire S, Pickerd N, Farewell D et al (2009) Which clinical features distinguish inflicted from non-inflicted brain injury? A systematic review. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **94**: 860-7.
- 82 Kemp AM, Dunstan FD, Harrison S et al (2008) Patterns of skeletal fractures in child abuse: systematic review. *British Medical Journal*: **337**: a1518.
- 83 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2006) *Child protection companion*. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
- 84 Kirk CB, Lucas-Herald A & Mok J (2010) Child protection medical assessments: why do we do them? *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **95**: 336-40.
- 85 Trocme N, MacMillan H, Fallon B et al (2003) Nature and severity of physical harm caused by child abuse and neglect: results from the Canadian Incidence Study. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* **169**: 911-5.
- 86 Kugler B, Woodman J, Carroll J et al (2012) Child protection guidance needs to address parent behaviour. *Child: Care, Health and Development* (Article first published online: 2 November 2012; DOI: 10.1111/cch.12007)
- 87 Woodman J, Pitt M, Wentz R et al (2008) Performance of screening tests for child physical abuse in accident and emergency departments. *Health Technology Assessment* **12**: 1-95.
- 88 Woodman J, Brandon M, Bailey S et al (2011) Healthcare use by children fatally or seriously harmed by child maltreatment: analysis of a national case series 2005-2007. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **96**: 270-5.
- 89 Jaudes PK & Mackey-Bilaver L (2008) Do chronic conditions increase young children's risk of being maltreated? *Child Abuse and Neglect* **32**: 671-81.
- 90 Children and Young People's Health Outcomes Forum (2012) *Report of the children and young people's health outcomes forum*. London: Department of Health.
- 91 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1989/41) (accessed January 2012)
- 92 Department of Health & Department for Education and Skills (2001) *National service framework for children, young people and maternity services*. London: Department of Health.
- 93 [www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31) (accessed January 2012)
- 94 Thoburn J (2010) Achieving safety, stability and belonging for children in out-of-home care. The search for 'what works' across national boundaries. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare* **13**: 34-48.
- 95 Mansell J (2007) The underlying instability in statutory child protection: understanding the system dynamics driving risk assurance levels. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand* **28**: 97-132.
- 96 Department for Education (2010) *Children in need in England, including their characteristics and further information on children who were the subject of a child protection plan (2009-10 children in need census, final)*. London: Department for Education.
- 97 Department of Health (2003) *Referrals, assessments and children and young people on child protection registers year ending 31 March 2002*. London: Department of Health.
- 98 Horwath J (2002) Maintaining a focus on the child? First impressions of the Framework for the Assessment of Children in Need and their Families in cases of child neglect. *Child Abuse Review* **11**: 195-213.
- 99 Parton N (2012) The Munro review of child protection: an appraisal. *Children & Society* **26**: 150-62.
- 100 Laming L (2003) *The Victoria Climbié inquiry: report of an inquiry*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 101 Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al (2009) *Analysing child deaths and serious injury through abuse and neglect: what can we learn? A biennial analysis of serious case reviews 2005-2007*. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families.

- 102 Harper S (2009) Rose's strategy of preventive medicine. Geoffrey Rose with commentary by Kay-Tea Khaw and Michael Marmot. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **38**:1743-5.
- 103 Field F (2010) *The foundation years: preventing poor children becoming poor adults. The report of the independent review on poverty and life chances*. London: Cabinet Office.
- 104 Allen G (2011) *Early intervention: the next steps. An independent report to Her Majesty's Government*. London: Cabinet Office.
- 105 MacMillan HL, Wathen CN, Jamieson E et al (2009) Screening for intimate partner violence in health care settings: a randomized trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **302**: 493-501.

---

## Chapter 6

- 1 [www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk](http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk) (accessed November 2012)
- 2 Her Majesty's Stationery Office (2010) *Disability and the Equality Act 2010*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 3 Blackburn CM, Spencer NJ & Read JM (2010) Prevalence of childhood disability and the characteristics and circumstances of disabled children in the UK: secondary analysis of the family resources survey. *BioMed Central Pediatrics* **10**: 21.
- 4 Department of Children, Families and Schools (2009) *Progression guidance 2009-2010*. London: Department of Children, Families and Schools.
- 5 The Children's Trust & Every Disabled Child Matters (2011) *Disabled children and health reform: questions, challenges and opportunities*. London: Every Disabled Child Matters.
- 6 Department of Health & Department for Education and Skills (2004) *National service framework for children, young people and maternity services*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 7 Bristol Royal Infirmary Inquiry (2001) *Learning from Bristol: the report of the public inquiry into children's heart surgery at the Bristol Royal Infirmary 1984 -1995*. Bristol Royal Infirmary Inquiry ([www.bristol-inquiry.org.uk](http://www.bristol-inquiry.org.uk) accessed November 2012)
- 8 Laming WH, Adjaye N & Fox J (2003) *The Victoria Climbié inquiry*. London: Department of Health.
- 9 Kennedy I (2010) *Getting it right for children and young people: overcoming cultural barriers in the NHS as to meet their needs*. London: Department of Health.
- 10 Waterman C (2010) *Take heed Mr Gove*. Buckinghamshire: Iris Press.
- 11 Graham J (2006) Impact of the national service framework for coronary heart disease on treatment and outcome of patients with acute coronary syndromes. *Heart* **92**: 301-6.
- 12 Children and Young People's Health Outcomes Forum (2012) *Report of the children and young people's health outcomes forum. Children and young people's health outcomes strategy*. London: Department of Health.
- 13 <http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2012-13/childrenandfamilies.html> (accessed February 2013)
- 14 Department for Education press release (9.5.12) *Children and Families Bill to give families support when they need it most*.
- 15 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2011) *Autism in children and young people*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 16 Department of Health (2009) *Healthy child programme pregnancy and the first five years of life*. London: Department of Health.
- 17 Salmon G, Cleave H & Samuel C (2006) Development of multi-agency referral pathways for attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, developmental coordination disorder and autistic spectrum disorders: reflections on the process and suggestions for new ways of working. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* **11**: 63-81.
- 18 London Evening Standard (19.9.12) *NHS child care 'needs urgent change after years of neglect'*.
- 19 [www.pencru.org/research\\_projects.php?op=view&projectid=115](http://www.pencru.org/research_projects.php?op=view&projectid=115) (accessed November 2012)
- 20 [www.bacch.org.uk](http://www.bacch.org.uk) (accessed November 2012)
- 21 Vize R (2012) Integrated care: a story of hard won success. *British Medical Journal* **344**: e3529.
- 22 [www.dwp.gov.uk/policy/welfare-reform/legislation-and-key-documents/welfare-reform-act-2012/](http://www.dwp.gov.uk/policy/welfare-reform/legislation-and-key-documents/welfare-reform-act-2012/) (accessed November 2012)
- 23 Contact a Family (2012) *Counting the costs 2012: the financial reality for families with disabled children across the UK*. London: Contact a Family.
- 24 [www.ofsted.gov.uk](http://www.ofsted.gov.uk) (accessed November 2012)
- 25 Department for Education (2011) *Support and aspiration: a new approach to special educational needs and disability. A consultation*. London: Department for Education.
- 26 [www2.ohchr.org/english/law/crc.htm](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/law/crc.htm) (accessed November 2012)



## Chapter 7

- 1 Taylor JA (1993) *Notes on an unhurried journey*. New York, NY: Four walls eight windows.
- 2 Collishaw S, Maughan B, Goodman R et al (2004) Time trend in adolescent mental health. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. **45**: 1350-62.
- 3 NHS Health Advisory Service (1995) *Together we stand: thematic review of the commissioning, role and management of child and adolescent mental health services*. London: The Stationery Office.
- 4 Zero to Three (2004) *Infant and early childhood mental health: promoting healthy social and emotional development*. Washington, DC: Zero to Three.
- 5 Barlow J, Parsons J & Stewart-Brown S (2005) Preventing emotional and behavioural problems: the effectiveness of parenting programmes with children less than 3 years of age. *Child Care, Health & Development*. **31**: 33-42.
- 6 Stallard P (1993) The behaviour of 3-year-old children: prevalence and parental perception of problem behaviour: a research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* **34**: 413-21.
- 7 Charlton T, Abrahams M & Jones K (1995) Prevalence rates of emotional and behavioural disorder among nursery class children in St Helen, South Atlantic: an epidemiological study. *Journal of Social Behaviour and Personality* **10**: 273-80.
- 8 Skuse D (1993) Identification and management of problem eaters. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*. **69**: 604-8.
- 9 Manikam R & Perman JA (2000) Pediatric feeding disorders. *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* **30**: 34-46.
- 10 Dinsdale H, Ridler C & Rutter H (2011) *National child measurement programme: changes in children's body mass index between 2006/07 and 2009/10*. Oxford: National Obesity Observatory.
- 11 Campbell SB (1995) Behaviour problems in preschool children: a review of recent research. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* **36**: 113-49.
- 12 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: diagnosis and management of ADHD in children, young people and adults*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 13 Scheeringa MS (2009) Posttraumatic stress disorder. In: Zeanah Jr CH (ed) *Handbook of Infant Mental Health* (3e). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- 14 Caspi A, Moffitt TE, Newman DL et al (1996) Behavioral observations at three years predict adult psychiatric disorders: longitudinal evidence from a birth cohort. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. **53**: 1033-9.
- 15 Romeo R, Knapp M & Scott S (2006) Economic cost of severe antisocial behaviour and who pays it. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. **188**: 547-53.
- 16 Scott S, Knapp M, Henderson J et al (2001) Financial cost of social exclusion: follow up study of antisocial children into adulthood. *British Medical Journal* **323**: 1-5.
- 17 Kim-Cohen J, Caspi A, Taylor A et al (2006) MAOA, maltreatment, and gene-environment interaction predicting children's mental health: new evidence and a meta-analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry* **11**: 903-13.
- 18 Bakermans-Kranenburg MJ, Van IJendoorn MH, Pijlman FT et al (2008) Experimental evidence for differential susceptibility: Dopamine D4 receptor polymorphism (DRD4 VNTR) moderates intervention effects on toddlers' externalizing behaviour in a randomized controlled trial. *Developmental Psychology* **44**: 293-300.
- 19 Masten AS & Powell JL (2003) A resilience framework for research, policy and practice. In: Luthar SS (ed) *Resilience and vulnerability: adaptation in the context of childhood adversities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 20 Meltzer H, Gatward R, Goodman R et al (2000) *The mental health of children and adolescents in Great Britain*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 21 Hansen K & Joshi H (2010) *Children of the 21<sup>st</sup> century: the first five years*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- 22 Manning C & Gregoire A (2009) Effects of parental mental illness on children. *Psychiatry*. **8**: 7-9.
- 23 Royal College of Psychiatrists (2012) *Parental mental illness: the problems for children. Information for parents, carers and anyone who works with young people*. London: Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- 24 British Medical Association (2007) *Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders: a guide for healthcare professionals*. London: British Medical Association.
- 25 Mayes LC (1995) Substance abuse and parenting. In: Bornstein MH (ed) *Handbook of parenting. Volume 4*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 26 Department of Health (2010) *Improving safety, reducing harm: children, young people and domestic violence. A practical toolkit for front-line practitioners*. Norwich: The Stationery Office.
- 27 British Medical Association (2007) *Domestic abuse*. London: British Medical Association.

- 28 Glover V (2001) The effects of prenatal stress on child behavioral and cognitive outcomes start at the beginning. In: Tremblay RE, Boivin M & Peters Rde V (eds) *Encyclopaedia on early childhood development* [online version]. Montreal, Quebec: Centre of Excellence for Early Childhood Development.
- 29 British Medical Association (2004) *Smoking and reproductive health*. London: British Medical Association.
- 30 Crittenden PM (2011) *Raising parents: attachment, parenting and child safety*. Abingdon: Taylor and Francis.
- 31 Prior V & Glaser D (2006) *Understanding attachment and attachment disorders: theory, evidence and practice*. London: Jessica Kingsley.
- 32 Bowlby J (1969) *Attachment and loss: Vol. 1. Attachment*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- 33 Maccoby EE & Martin JA (1983) Socialization in the context of the family: parent-child interaction. In: Mussen PH & Hetherington EM (eds) *Handbook of child psychology: vol. 4. Socialization, personality, and social development*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- 34 Lamborn S, Mounts NS, Steinberg L et al (1991) Patterns of competence and adjustment among adolescents from authoritative, authoritarian, indulgent and neglectful families. *Child Development* **62**: 1049-65.
- 35 Masten AS (2001) Ordinary magic: resilience processes in development. *American Psychologist* **56**: 227-38.
- 36 Straus MA (2005) Children should never, ever be spanked no matter what the circumstances. In: Loseke DR, Gelles RL & Cavanaugh MM (eds) *Current controversies about family violence*. Thousand Oak CA: Sage Publications.
- 37 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2009) *When to suspect child maltreatment*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 38 Springer KW, Sheridan J, Kuo D et al (2007) Long-term physical and mental health consequences of childhood physical abuse: results from a large population-based sample of men and women. *Child Abuse and Neglect* **31**: 517-30.
- 39 Vandell DL, Belsky J, Burchinal M et al (2010) Do effects of early childcare extend to age 15 years? Results from the NICHD study of early care and youth development. *Child Development*. **81**: 737-56.
- 40 EveryChild (2012) *Adopting better care: improving adoption services around the world*. London: EveryChild.
- 41 Greene R, Pugh R & Roberts D (2008) *Research briefing: black and minority ethnic parents with mental health problems and their children*. London: Social Care Institute for Excellence.
- 42 Sabates R & Dex S (2012) *Multiple risk factors in young children's development. CLS working paper 2012/1*. London: Centre for Longitudinal Studies.
- 43 Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (2004) *The impact of overcrowding on health and education: a review of evidence and literature*. London: Office of the Deputy Prime Minister.
- 44 Department of Health (2008) *Children and young people in mind*. London: Department of Health.
- 45 Department for Children Schools and Families (2009) *Think family toolkit: improving support for families at risk. Strategic overview*. London: Department for Children Schools and Families.
- 46 Department of Health (2011) *No health without mental health: a cross-government mental health outcomes strategy for people of all ages*. London: Department of Health.
- 47 Anning A & Ball M (2008) *Improving services for young children: from sure start to children's centres*. London: Sage Publications.
- 48 Poobalan AS, Aucott LS, Ross L et al (2007) Effects of treating postnatal depression on mother-infant interaction and child development: systematic review. *British Journal of Psychiatry* **191**: 378-86.
- 49 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence & Social Care Institute for Excellence (2006) *Parent training/education programmes in the management of children with conduct disorder*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 50 National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *CG72 Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)*. London: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence.
- 51 [www.incredibleyears.com](http://www.incredibleyears.com) (accessed November 2012)
- 52 [www.triplep.net](http://www.triplep.net) (accessed November 2012)
- 53 Ence WA & Koegel RL (2012) *Effects of video feedback on parent implementation of pivotal response treatment*. West Hartford, CT: International Society for Autism Research.

## Chapter 8

- 1 House of Commons Health Select Committee (1997) *The specific health needs of children and young people*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 2 Barker DJP (1995) Fetal origins of coronary heart disease. *British Medical Journal* **311**: 171-4.
- 3 Widdowson EM & McCance RA (1963) The effect of finite periods of undernutrition at different ages on the composition and subsequent development of the rat. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* **158**: 329-42.
- 4 Barker DJP (1998) *Mothers, babies and health in later life*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- 5 Gluckman P & Hanson M (2006) (eds) *Developmental origins of health and disease*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 6 Barker DJP & Osmond C (1986) Infant mortality, childhood nutrition and ischaemic heart disease in England and Wales. *The Lancet* **1**: 1077-81.
- 7 Gardner MJ, Winter PD & Barker DJP (1984) *Atlas of mortality from selected diseases in England and Wales 1968-1978*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
- 8 Local Government Board (1910) *39<sup>th</sup> Annual report 1909-10. Supplement on infant and child mortality*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 9 Jansson T & Powell TL (2007) Role of the placenta in fetal programming: underlying mechanisms and potential interventional approaches. *Clinical Science* **113**: 1-13.
- 10 Burton GJ, Barker DJP, Moffett A et al (2010) *The placenta and human developmental programming*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 11 Eriksson JG, Kajantie E, Barker DJP et al (2011) Mother's body size and placental size predict coronary heart disease in men. *European Heart Journal* **22**: 2297-303.
- 12 Barker DJP, Thornburg KL, Osmond C et al (2010) The surface area of the placenta and hypertension in the offspring in later life. *International Journal of Development Biology* **54**: 525-30.
- 13 Barker DJ, Gelow J, Thornburg K et al (2010) The early origins of chronic heart failure: impaired placental growth and initiation of insulin resistance in childhood. *European Journal of Heart Failure* **12**: 819-25.
- 14 Barker DJ, Thornburg KL, Osmond C et al (2010) The prenatal origins of lung cancer. II. The placenta. *American Journal of Human Biology* **22**: 512-6.
- 15 Fowden A (1995) Endocrine regulation of fetal growth. *Reproduction, Fertility and Development* **7**: 351-63.
- 16 Harding JE (2001) The nutritional basis of the fetal origins of adult disease. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **30**: 15-23.
- 17 Barker DJ, Bagby SP & Hanson MA (2006) Mechanisms of disease: in utero programming in the pathogenesis of hypertension. *Nature Clinical Practice Nephrology* **2**: 700-7.
- 18 British Medical Association (2009) *Early life nutrition and lifelong health*. London: British Medical Association.
- 19 Rudolph AM (1984) The fetal circulation and its response to stress. *Journal of Developmental Physiology* **6**: 11-9.
- 20 Phillips DIW (1996) Insulin resistance as a programmed response to fetal undernutrition. *Diabetologia* **39**: 1119-22.
- 21 Oliver MH, Harding JE, Breier BH et al (1993) Glucose but not a mixed amino acid infusion regulates plasma insulin-like growth factor-1 concentrations in fetal sheep. *Pediatric Research* **34**: 62-5.
- 22 Barker DJP, Osmond C, Simmonds SJ et al (1993) The relation of small head circumference and thinness at birth to death from cardiovascular disease in adult life. *British Medical Journal* **306**: 422-6.
- 23 Leon DA, Lithell H, Vagero D et al (1997) Biological and social influences on mortality in a cohort of 15,000 Swedes followed from birth to old age. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **51**: 594.
- 24 Frankel S, Elwood P, Sweetnam P et al (1996) Birthweight, body-mass index in middle age, and incident coronary heart disease. *The Lancet* **348**: 1478-80.
- 25 Rich-Edwards JW, Stampfer MJ, Manson JE et al (1997) Birthweight and risk of cardiovascular disease in a cohort of women followed up since 1976. *British Medical Journal* **315**: 396-400.
- 26 Stein CE, Fall CHD, Kumaran K et al (1996) Fetal growth and coronary heart disease in South India. *The Lancet* **348**: 1269-73.
- 27 Martyn CN, Barker DJP & Osmond C (1996) Mothers' pelvic size, fetal growth, and death from stroke and coronary heart disease in men in the UK. *The Lancet* **348**: 1264-8.
- 28 Forsen T, Eriksson JG & Tuomilehto J (1997) Mother's weight in pregnancy and coronary heart disease in a cohort of Finnish men: follow-up study. *British Medical Journal* **315**: 837-40.

- 29 Osmond C, Kajantie E, Forsén T et al (2007) Infant growth and stroke in adult life: the Helsinki birth cohort study. *Stroke* **38**: 264-70.
- 30 Barker DJP, Osmond C, Forsén TJ et al (2005) Trajectories of growth among children who have coronary events as adults. *New England Journal of Medicine* **353**: 1802-9.
- 31 Paneth N & Susser M (1995) Early origin of coronary heart disease (the "Barker hypothesis"). *British Medical Journal* **310**: 411-2.
- 32 Barker DJP, Forsén T, Uutela A et al (2001) Size at birth and resilience to effects of poor living conditions in adult life: longitudinal study. *British Medical Journal* **323**: 1273-6.
- 33 Law CM & Shiell AW (1996) Is blood pressure inversely related to birthweight? The strength of evidence from a systematic review of the literature. *Journal of Hypertension* **14**: 935-41.
- 34 Hales CN, Barker DJP, Clark PMS et al (1991) Fetal and infant growth and impaired glucose tolerance at age 64. *British Medical Journal* **303**: 1019-22.
- 35 Koupilova I, Leon DA & Vagero D (1997) Can confounding by socio-demographic and behavioural factors explain the association between size at birth and blood pressure at age 50 in Sweden? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **51**: 14-8.
- 36 Rose G (1985) Sick individuals and sick populations. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **14**: 32-8.
- 37 British Medical Association (2007) *Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders – a guide for healthcare professionals*. London: British Medical Association.
- 38 Langley SC & Jackson AA (1994) Increased systolic blood pressure in adult rats induced by fetal exposure to maternal low protein diets. *Clinical Science* **86**: 217-22.
- 39 Petry CJ, Ozanne SE, Wang CL et al (1997) Early protein restriction and obesity independently induce hypertension in 1-year-old rats. *Clinical Science* **93**: 147-52.
- 40 Law CM, Barker DJP, Bull AR et al (1991) Maternal and fetal influences on blood pressure. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **66**: 1291-5.
- 41 Whincup P, Cook D, Papacosta O et al (1994) Maternal factors and development of cardiovascular risk: evidence from a study of blood pressure in children. *Journal of Human Hypertension* **8**: 337-43.
- 42 Margetts BM, Rowland , Foord FA et al (1991) The relation of maternal weight to the blood pressures of Gambian children. *International Journal of Epidemiology* **20**: 938-43.
- 43 Campbell DM, Hall MH, Barker DJP et al (1996) Diet in pregnancy and the offspring's blood pressure 40 years later. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* **103**: 273-80.
- 44 Lever AF & Harrap SB (1992) Essential hypertension: a disorder of growth with origins in childhood? *Journal of Hypertension*: **10**: 101-20.
- 45 Fall , Osmond C, Barker DJP et al (1995) Fetal and infant growth and cardiovascular risk factors in women. *British Medical Journal* **310**: 428-32.
- 46 Phipps K, Barker DJP, Hales CN et al (1993) Fetal growth and impaired glucose tolerance in men and women. *Diabetologia* **36**: 225-8.
- 47 Lithell HO, McKeigue PM, Berglund L et al (1996) Relation of size at birth to non-insulin dependent diabetes and insulin concentrations in men aged 50-60 years. *British Medical Journal* **312**: 406-10.
- 48 Olah KS (1996) Low maternal birthweight – an association with impaired glucose tolerance in pregnancy. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* **16**: 5-8.
- 49 Curhan GC, Willett WC, Rimm EB et al (1996) Birthweight and adult hypertension and diabetes mellitus in US men. *American Journal of Hypertension* **9A**: 3246-50.
- 50 McCance DR, Pettitt DJ, Hanson RL et al (1994) Birthweight and non-insulin dependent diabetes: thrifty genotype, thrifty phenotype, or surviving small baby genotype? *British Medical Journal* **308**: 942-5.
- 51 Law CM, Gordon GS, Shiell AW et al (1995) Thinness at birth and glucose tolerance in seven year old children. *Diabetic Medicine* **12**: 24-9.
- 52 Whincup PH, Cook DG, Adsheed F et al (1997) Childhood size is more strongly related than size at birth to glucose and insulin levels in 10-11 year-old children. *Diabetologia* **40**: 319-26.
- 53 Taylor DJ, Thompson CH, Kemp GJ et al (1995) A relationship between impaired fetal growth and reduced muscle glycolysis revealed by <sup>31</sup>P magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *Diabetologia* **38**: 1205-12.
- 54 Bjorntorp P (1995) Insulin resistance: the consequence of a neuroendocrine disturbance? *International Journal of Obesity* **19**: s6-10.
- 55 Barker DJP, Martyn CN, Osmond C et al (1993) Growth in utero and serum cholesterol concentrations in adult life. *British Medical Journal* **307**: 1524-7.
- 56 Martyn CN, Meade TW, Stirling Y et al (1995) Plasma concentrations of fibrinogen and factor in adult life and their relation to intra-uterine growth. *British Journal of Haematology* **89**: 142-6.

- 57 Reid DD & Fletcher CM (1971) International studies in chronic respiratory disease. *British Medical Bulletin* **27**: 59-64.
- 58 Osmond C, Barker DJP & Slattery JM (1990) Risk of death from cardiovascular disease and chronic bronchitis determined by place of birth in England and Wales. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **44**: 139-41.
- 59 Barker DJP, Godfrey KM, Fall C et al (1991) Relation of birthweight and childhood respiratory infection to adult lung function and death from chronic obstructive airways disease. *British Medical Journal* **303**: 671-5.
- 60 Holland VWW, Halil T, Bennett AE et al (1969) Factors influencing the onset of chronic respiratory disease. *British Medical Journal* **2**: 205-8.
- 61 Reid DD (1969) The beginnings of bronchitis. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* **62**: 311-6.
- 62 Samet JM, Tager IB & Speizer FE (1983) The relationship between respiratory illness in childhood and chronic air-flow obstruction in adulthood. *American Review of Respiratory Diseases* **127**: 508-23.
- 63 Phelan PD (1984) Does adult chronic obstructive lung disease really begin in childhood? *British Journal of Diseases of the Chest* **78**: 1-9.
- 64 Strachan DP (1990) Do chesty children become chesty adults? *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **65**: 161-2.
- 65 Barker DJP & Osmond C (1987) Childhood respiratory infection and adult chronic bronchitis in England and Wales. *British Medical Journal* **292**: 1271-5.
- 66 Mann SL, Wadsworth MEJ & Colley JRT (1992) Accumulation of factors influencing respiratory illness in members of a national birth cohort and their offspring. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **46**: 286-92.
- 67 Barker DJP, Godfrey KM, Fall C et al (1991) Relation of birthweight and childhood respiratory infection to adult lung function and death from chronic obstructive airways disease. *British Medical Journal* **303**: 671-5.
- 68 Shaheen SO, Barker DJP, Shiell AW et al (1994) The relationship between pneumonia in early childhood and impaired lung function in late adult life. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* **149**: 616-9.
- 69 Dexateux C & Stocks J (1997) Lung development and early origins of childhood respiratory illness *British Medical Bulletin* **53**: 40-57.
- 70 Fall C, Hindmarsh P, Dennison E et al (1998) Programming of growth hormone secretion and bone mineral density in elderly men: an hypothesis. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* **83**: 135-9.
- 71 Barker DJP, Winter PD, Osmond C et al (1996) Weight gain in infancy and cancer of the ovary. *The Lancet* **345**: 1087-8.
- 72 Michels KB, Trichopoulos D, Robins JM et al (1996) Birthweight as a risk factor for breast cancer. *The Lancet* **348**: 1542-6.
- 73 Barker DJ, Osmond C, Thornburg KL et al (2008) A possible link between the pubertal growth of girls and breast cancer in daughters. *American Journal of Human Biology* **20**: 127-31.
- 74 Eriksson JG, Thornburg KL, Osmond C et al (2010) The prenatal origins of lung cancer. I. The fetus. *American Journal of Human Biology* **22**: 508-11.
- 75 Susser E, Neugebauer R, Hoak W et al (1996) Schizophrenia after prenatal exposure to famine. *Archives of General Psychiatry* **53**: 25-31.
- 76 Barker DJP, Osmond C & Pannett B (1992) Why Londoners have low death rates from ischaemic heart disease and stroke. *British Medical Journal* **305**: 1551-4.
- 77 Barker DJP & Osmond C (1987) Inequalities in health in Britain: specific explanations in three Lancashire towns. *British Medical Journal* **294**: 1351.
- 78 Turner SL, Hamilton H, Jacobs M et al (1997) The influence of fashion magazines on the body image satisfaction of college women: an exploratory analysis. *Adolescence* **32**: 603-14.
- 79 Grabe S, Ward LM & Hyde JS (2008) The role of the media in body image concerns among women: A meta-analysis of experimental and correlational studies. *Psychological Bulletin* **134**: 460-76.
- 80 Godfrey KM, Forrester T, Barker DJP et al (1994) The relation of maternal nutritional status during pregnancy to blood pressure in childhood. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* **101**: 398-403.
- 81 Clark PM, Atton C, Law CM et al (1998) Weight gain in pregnancy, triceps skinfold thickness and blood pressure in the offspring. *Obstetrics and Gynaecology* **91**: 103-7.
- 82 Leger J, Levy-Marchal C, Bloch J et al (1997) Reduced final height and indications for insulin resistance in 20 year olds born small for gestational age: regional cohort study. *British Medical Journal* **315**: 341-7.
- 83 Fall CHD, Stein CE, Kumaran K et al (1998) Size at birth, maternal weight, and type 2 diabetes in South India. *Diabetic Medicine* **15**: 220-7.

- 84 Ravelli ACJ, Van Der Meulen JHP, Michels RPJ et al (1998) Glucose tolerance in adults after prenatal exposure to famine. *The Lancet* **351**: 173-7.
- 85 BarkerDJP (2012) Sir Richard Doll Lecture. Developmental origins of chronic disease. *Public Health* **126**: 185-9.
- 86 Dubos R (1960) *Mirage of health*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- 87 Barker DJP (1989) The rise and fall of Western diseases *Nature* **338**: 371-2.
- 88 Floud R, Fogel RW, Harris B et al (2011) *The changing body*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 89 Barker M, Baird J, Lawrence W et al (2011) The Southampton initiative for health: a complex intervention to improve the diets and increase the physical activity levels of women from disadvantaged communities. *Journal of Health Psychology* **16**: 178-91.
- 90 Lawrence W, Keyte J, Tinati T et al (2012) A mixed-methods investigation to explore how women living in disadvantaged areas might be supported to improve their diets. *Journal of Health Psychology* **17**: 785-98.
- 91 Black C, Cradock S, Ntani G et al (2012) Healthy conversation skills: increasing competence and confidence in front-line staff. *Public Health Nutrition* **19**: 1-8.

---

## Chapter 9

- 1 Committee for Economic Development (1987) *Children in need investment strategies for the educationally disadvantaged*. New York, NY: Committee for Economic Development.
- 2 Kumar V (1996) *Poverty and inequality in the UK: the effects on children*. London: National Childrens Bureau.
- 3 Department for Education and Skills (2003) *Every child matters*. London: Department for Education and Skills.
- 4 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2000) *Doing better for children*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 5 Marmot M, Allen J, Goldblatt P et al (2010) *Fair society, healthy lives: strategic review of health inequalities in England post 2010*. London: Marmot Review Team.
- 6 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Trends in life expectancy by the national statistics socio-economic classification 1982-2006*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 7 Office for National Statistics (2011) *Statistical bulletin. Childhood, infant and perinatal mortality in England and Wales, 2009*. Newport: Office for National Statistics.
- 8 Smith MP, Olatunde O & White C (2010) Inequalities in disability-free life expectancy by area deprivation: England, 2001-04 and 2005-08. *Health Statistics Quarterly* **48**: 1-22.
- 9 Relationships Foundation (2011) *Relationships Foundation: family pressure gauge*. Relationships Foundation. Cambridge.
- 10 R Laylard & J Dunn (2009) *A good childhood: searching for values in a competitive age*. London: Penguin.
- 11 Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service press release (10.4.2012) *CAFCASS care demand - latest figures for March 2012*.
- 12 Department of Education (2010) *Children looked after in England (including adoption and care leavers) year ending 31 March 2010*. London: Department of Education.
- 13 Ofsted (2012) *Children's care monitor 2011*. Manchester: Ofsted.
- 14 Harker R (2012) *Children in care England: statistics*. London: House of Commons Library. Standard Note SN/SG/4470.
- 15 Family Resources Survey 2011 ([www.research.dwp.gov](http://www.research.dwp.gov), accessed May 2012)
- 16 Department of Health (2011) *No health without mental health: a cross-government mental health outcomes strategy for people of all ages*. London: Department of Health.
- 17 The Health and Social Care Information Centre (2011) *National child measurement programme: England, 2010/11 school year*. Leeds: The Information Centre.
- 18 Pies C, Parthasarathy P & Posner SF (2012) Integrating the life course perspective into a local maternal and child health program. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* **16**: 649-55.
- 19 Court SDM (1976) *Fit for the future. The report of the Committee on Child Health Services*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 20 Department of Health (2004) *National service framework for children young people and maternity services: Core standards*. London: Department of Health.
- 21 Kennedy I (2010) *Getting it right for children and young people: overcoming cultural barriers in the NHS as to meet their needs*. London: Department of Health.
- 22 Neuspiel RN (1994) Starting points: meeting the needs of our youngest children. *The Journal of the American Medical Association* **272**: 1301.

- 23 Melhuish E & Hall D (2007) The policy background to sure start. In: Belsky J, Barnes J & Melhuish E (eds) *The national evaluation of sure start. Does area-based early intervention work?* Bristol: Policy Press.
- 24 Ball M & Niven L (2006) *National evaluation summary: outreach and home visiting services in sure start local programmes*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- 25 HM Government (May 2010) *The coalition: our programme for government*. London: Cabinet Office.
- 26 Waldfogel J (2010) *Britain's war on poverty*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 27 Brewer M, Browne J & Joyce R (2011) *Child and working-age poverty from 2010 to 2020*. London: Institute for Fiscal Studies.
- 28 Mackenbach JP (2011) The English strategy to reduce health inequalities. *The Lancet* **377**: 1986-8
- 29 The United Nations Children's Fund (2007) *An overview of child well-being in rich countries. Innocenti Report Card 7*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 30 Pollock A, Price D, Roderick P et al (2012) A flawed Bill with a hidden purpose. *The Lancet* **379**: 999.
- 31 Pollock AM, Price D, Roderick P et al (2012) How the Health and Social Care Bill 2011 would end entitlement to comprehensive health care in England. *The Lancet* **379**: 387-9.
- 32 Reynolds L & McKee M (2012) Opening the oyster: the 2010-11 NHS reforms in England. *Clinical medicine* **12**: 128-32.
- 33 The United Nations Children's Fund (2013) *Child well-being in rich countries: a comprehensive overview. Innocenti Report Card 11*. Florence: United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre.
- 34 www.kpmg.com/UK/en/IssuesAndInsights/ArticlesPublications/NewsReleases/Pages/One-in-five-UK-workers-paid-less-than-the-Living-Wage.aspx (accessed December 2012)
- 35 Reed H (2012) *In the eye of the storm: Britain's forgotten children and families. A research report for Action for Children, The Children's Society and NSPCC*. London: Action for Children, The Children's Society and the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
- 36 www.nhs.uk/Change4Life/Pages/change-for-life.aspx (accessed December 2012)
- 37 www.livingstreets.org.uk/walk-with-us/walk-to-school (accessed December 2012)
- 38 Wolfe I (2012) Three 'Ps' for progress. *Public Service Review: European Union* **24**.
- 39 Frenk J, Chen L, Bhutta ZA et al (2010) Health professions for a new century. Transforming education to strengthen health systems in an interdependent world. *The Lancet* **376**: 1923-58.
- 40 Parton N (2012) The Munro review of child protection: an appraisal. *Children & Society* **26**: 150-62.
- 41 Allen G (2011) *Early intervention: the next steps – an independent report to Her Majesty's Government*. London: Department for work and pensions.
- 42 Butterfield R, Henderson J & Scott R (2009) *Public health and prevention expenditure in England. Health England report no. 4*. London: Health England & Department of Health.
- 43 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2011) *Doing better for children*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- 44 ICF GHK in partnership with Barnardo's (2012) *The value of early intervention. Identifying the social return of Barnardo's Children's Centre services*. Birmingham: ICF GHK.
- 45 www.chimat.org.uk (accessed May 2012)
- 46 Scott A (2010) National dissemination of effective parenting programmes to improve child outcomes. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **196**: 1-3.
- 47 Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al (2009) *Analysing child deaths and serious injury through abuse and neglect: what can we learn? A biennial analysis of serious case reviews 2005-2007*. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families.
- 48 Center on the Developing Child (2007) *A science-based framework for early childhood policy using evidence to improve outcomes in learning, behavior, and health for vulnerable children*. Boston, MA: Harvard University.
- 49 Department of Health & Department for Children, Schools and Families (2009) *Healthy child programme. Pregnancy and the first five years of life*. London: Department of Health.
- 50 Barnes J, Ball M, Meadows P et al (2011) *The family-nurse partnership programme in England: wave 1 implementation in toddlerhood & a comparison between waves 1 and 2a of implementation in pregnancy and infancy*. London: Department of Health.
- 51 Melhuish E, Belsky J, Leyland AH et al (2008) Effects of fully-established sure start local programmes on 3-year-old children and their families living in England: a quasi-experimental observational study. *The Lancet* **372**: 1641-7.

- 52 Belsky J & Melhuish E (2007) Impact of sure start local programmes on children and families. In: Belsky J, Barnes J & Melhuish E (eds) *The national evaluation of sure start. Does area-based early intervention work?* Bristol: Policy Press.
  - 53 Schweinhart LJ (2004) *High/Scope perry preschool study through age 40. Summary, conclusions, and frequently asked questions*. Ypsilanti, MI: High Scope Press.
  - 54 Willis TA, Protrata B, Hunt C et al (2012) Training community practitioners to work more effectively with parents to prevent childhood obesity. The impact of HENRY upon Children's Centres and their staff. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics* **25**: 460-8.
- 

## Chapter 10

- 1 World Health Organization (2011) *Health at key stages of life – the life-course approach to public health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- 2 Pies C, Parthasarathy P & Posner SF (2012) Integrating the life course perspective into a local maternal and child health program. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* **16**: 649-55.